



Instructions:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

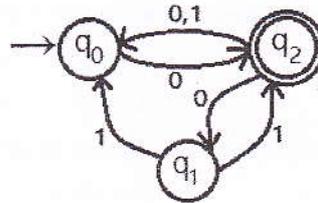
Q.1 Attempt the Following

Marks	Bloom's Level	CO
07	L1	CO1
07	L2	CO1
08	L1	CO1
08	L2	CO1

a Describe Nondeterministic Finite Automata with suitable Example and define extended transition function for NFA.

OR

a Convert the following NFA to DFA.



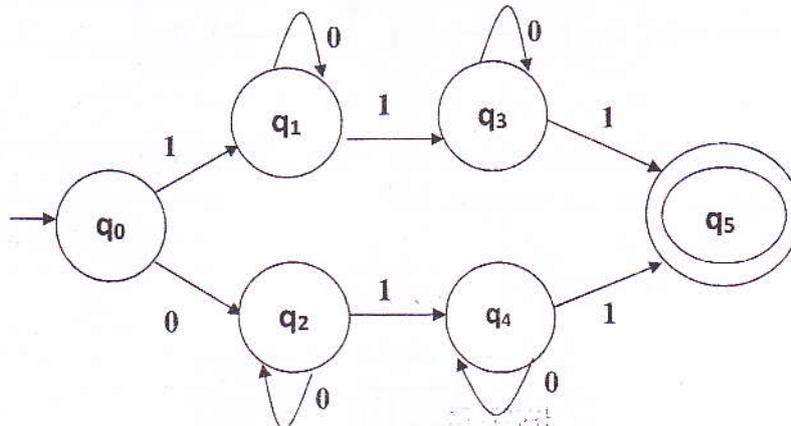
b State and Prove the Kleene's Theorem Part - I

08 L1 CO1

OR

b Convert the minimum state FA for given FA.

08 L2 CO1



Q.2 Attempt the Following

a Convert the following CFG to Chomsky Normal Form.

07

L2

CO2

$S \rightarrow AACD$

$A \rightarrow aAb \mid \wedge$

$C \rightarrow aC \mid a$

$D \rightarrow aDa \mid bDb \mid \wedge$

OR

a 1) Simplify the following Context Free Grammar

07

L2

CO2

1) $S \rightarrow ABAC$

$A \rightarrow aA \mid \wedge$

$B \rightarrow bB \mid \wedge$

$C \rightarrow c$

2) Find out the useless and dead variables

$S \rightarrow abS \mid abA \mid abB$

$A \rightarrow cd$

$B \rightarrow aB$

$C \rightarrow dc$

b Describe the model and working of the automaton machine acceptor for the Context free language.

08

L1

CO3

OR

b Design a PDA for language of a palindrome over an $\Sigma = \{a, b\}^*$

08

L4

CO3

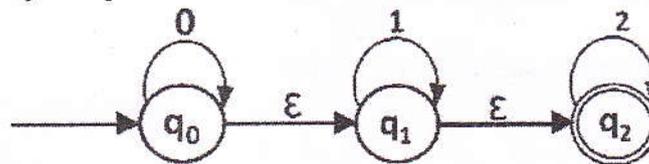
Q.3 Solve any two

a Design the equivalent NFA.

07

L4

CO1



b Apply Kleene's theorem to obtain the NFA - Null for the following regular expressions

07

L3

CO1

1) $(00+1)^*(10)^*$

2) $(0+1)^*(1+00)(0+1)^*$

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ESE

- c Give the left most derivation and right most derivation for the strings 07 L2 CO2
 i)bbbaa ii)abb for the given CFG and specify your view on ambiguity of a
 given grammar.
 $S \rightarrow SSa \mid SaS \mid aSS \mid b$.
- d Design a PDA for $L = \{WcWr \mid W \in \{a, b\}^*\}$ 07 L4 CO3
- Q. 4 Solve Any Two**
- a Describe the parsing of a string **abcde** for the top down parser and shift 08 L1 CO2
 reduce parser for the given context free grammar:
 $G = (V, \Sigma, P, S)$, where $V = \{S, A, B\}$, $\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$, $S = \{S\}$
 $P = \{S \rightarrow aABe$
 $A \rightarrow Abc \mid b$
 $B \rightarrow d\}$
- b Describe the moves and construct a Top down PDA for following CFG 08 L2 CO3
 $S \rightarrow a \mid aS \mid bSS \mid SbS \mid SSb$
- c State and prove the pumping lemma for context free language. 08 L1 CO4
- Q. 5 Solve Any Two**
- a Design the Turing Machine for the language $L = \{a, b\}^* \{aba\} \{a, b\}^* =$ 08 L4 CO5
 $\{x \text{ belongs to } \{a, b\}^* \mid x \text{ contains the substring } aba\}$
- b State the need for the variations in the Turing machine. 08 L3 CO5
- c Design the Turing Machine for the language $L = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid i, j, k \geq 0\}$ 08 L4 CO5
- Q. 6. Solve Any Three**
- a L1 and L2 are two context free languages are there, show that these two 08 L3 CO4
 languages are closed under the i) Union and ii) Concatenation operations.
- b Show that $L = \{a^i b^i c^j \mid j \geq i\}$ is not a Context free language. 08 L3 CO4
- c Design a TM to accept a language $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$ 08 L4 CO5
- d Describe Turing suggested Universal Model of TM to resemble the 08 L2 CO5
 working of the modern computer.